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Author: Joe English			
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Identification, Documentation, and Reporting of Newly-Identified Potential Release Sites

Table of Contents

1.0	PUR	POSE	4
2.0	SCO	PE	4
3.0	TRAI	NING	4
4.0	DEFI	NITIONS	5
5.0	RESF	PONSIBLE PERSONNEL	7
6.0	PRO	CEDURE	8
	6.1	Read Introduction	
	6.2	Identify and Report PRSs	
	6.3	Evaluate Potential Release Site Assessment Reports	
	6.4	Verify SWMUs or AOCs	
	6.5	Uniquely Identify SWMUs or AOCs	
	6.6 6.7	Report Newly Identified SWMUs to DOE and NMED Report Newly Identified AOCs to DOE	
	6.8	Notify the LANL Public Affairs Office	
	6.9	Maintain SWMU or AOC Documentation	
	6.10	Map SWMUs or AOCs	
	6.11	Electronically Capture PRS Extent	
7.0	LESS	SONS LEARNED	
8.0	REC	ORDS	14
9.0	REFE	ERENCES	14
10.0	ATTA	CHMENTS	15
	Attac	hment A: Potential Release Site Assessment Report	16
	Attac	hment B: Decision Process for Determining Whether a Newly-	
		Identified PRS Is a SWMU or AOC	
		hment C: Example of a Mapped SWMU	
	Attac	hment D: List of Acronyms	21

Identification, Documentation, and Reporting of Newly-Identified Potential Release Sites

1.0 PURPOSE

This quality procedure (QP) states the responsibilities and describes the process for responding to the possible discovery of a newly-identified potential release site (PRS) for the Risk Reduction and Environmental Stewardship (RRES) Division Environmental Characterization and Remediation (ECR) Group at Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL or the Laboratory). This procedure integrates the criteria of the "Risk Reduction and Environmental Stewardship – Remediation Services Project Quality Management Plan," hereinafter referred to as the Quality Management Plan. The QP includes determining whether a site is a newly-identified PRS and if so, determining whether a newly-identified PRS is a solid waste management unit (SWMU) or an area of concern (AOC). The QP also includes notification requirements, including those required by Module VIII of LANL's Hazardous Waste Facility Permit for notification of newly-identified SWMUs. Finally, the QP describes actions required to assure that newly-identified PRSs are properly entered into RRES—Remediation Services (RS) information management systems, including the PRS database.

2.0 SCOPE

All **RRES-RS/ECR personnel** shall implement this mandatory procedure when responding to the possible discovery of a newly-identified PRS for RRES-RS/ECR.

3.0 TRAINING

- 3.1 **RRES-RS/ECR personnel** shall train (e.g., by reading and/or completing on-the-job or classroom training) to and use the current version of QP-2.2, "Personnel Orientation and Training."
- 3.2 **RRES-/ECR personnel** shall document training to this procedure in accordance with Section 6.0 of this QP.
- 3.3 The responsible **project leader** shall monitor the proper implementation of this procedure.
- 3.4 The responsible **team leader** shall ensure that the appropriate personnel complete all applicable training assignments.

3.5 **RRES-RS/ECR personnel** may request assistance with implementation of this procedure from a RRES-RS/ECR Quality Integration and Improvement (QII) team quality specialist.

4.0 **DEFINITIONS**

- **4.1** *1990 SWMU Report* The 1990 SWMU Report (LANL 1990, 7511.1, 7512.1, 7513.1, and 7514.1) is a hard copy compilation of information including, but not limited to, locations of PRSs and related possible contaminants.
- 4.2 Administrative authority (AA) The government agency with administrative authority over actions conducted at a particular PRS. Depending on the type of PRS, the AA may be the New Mexico Environment Department, the US Environmental Protection Agency, or the US Department of Energy.
- 4.3 *Area of concern* An area of potential contamination at LANL that might warrant further investigation or remediation, but which is not a solid waste management unit.
- 4.4 *Hazardous constituent* Any constituent identified in Appendix VIII of 40 CFR 261, or any constituent identified in Appendix IX of 40 CFR 264.
- 4.5 *Hazardous waste* A solid waste, or combination of solid wastes, which because of its quantity, concentration, or physical, chemical, or infectious characteristics may cause or significantly contribute to an increase in serious irreversible, or incapacitating irreversible, illness; or pose a substantial present or potential hazard to human health and the environment when improperly treated, stored, transported, or disposed of, or otherwise managed. Hazardous waste includes hazardous constituents.
- 4.6 Installation work plan (IWP) A document that is prepared in accordance with Module VIII of LANL's Hazardous Waste Facility Permit and is revised periodically to reflect the current status of the RRES-RS/ECR. An updated list of all PRSs is included in Attachment B of the IWP.
- 4.7 *Newly-identified PRS* A PRS not specifically identified by the 1990 SWMU Report, or subsequent revisions of the SWMU Report, discovered during the course of groundwater monitoring, field investigations, environmental audits, or other means. Newlyidentified PRSs do not include operational waste management units placed into service after publication of the 1990 SWMU Report.

- 4.8 *Potential release site (PRS)* A potentially contaminated site at LANL identified either as a SWMU or an AOC. The term PRS refers to SWMUs and AOCs collectively.
- 4.9 *Project leader* Project leaders are responsible for working with regulatory compliance staff to verify new PRSs in technical areas (TAs) under the project leader's direction.
- 4.10 PRS database The PRS database is an electronic system maintained by the RRES-RS/ECR project office that contains current status information on each PRS. The system is the official list of all RRES-RS/ECR PRSs, either active or inactive and contains each PRS's status in Module VIII of LANL's Hazardous Waste Facility Permit.
- 4.11 *PRS database manager* The PRS database and the RRES-RS/ECR geographic information system (GIS) are coordinated and maintained by interactions between the PRS database manager and the RRES-RS/ECR GIS unit leader. The PRS database manager periodically transfers data on the regulatory status of PRSs to the RRES-RS/ECR GIS unit from the PRS database. The PRS database manager is responsible for
 - managing the PRS database by maintaining the status and pertinent information relative to all PRSs;
 - providing PRS identifier numbers (Attachment A) for newlyidentified sites to the RRES-RS/ECR regulatory compliance staff; and
 - sending the newly identified PRS numbers to the RRES-RS/ECR GIS unit.
- 4.12 *Quality procedure* Within the RRES-RS/ECR , a QP is a document that describes the process for performing an activity governed by the RRES-RS Project, Quality Management Plan.
- 4.13 *Release* Any spilling, leaking, pouring, emitting, emptying, discharging, injecting, pumping, escaping, leaching, dumping, or disposing of hazardous wastes (including hazardous constituents) into the environment (including the abandonment or discarding of barrels, containers, or other closed receptacles containing hazardous waste or hazardous constituents).
- 4.14 *Regulatory compliance staff* Regulatory compliance staff is responsible for
 - working with PLs to perform independent verification of the existence of new PRSs;

- reporting verified SWMUs to the Department of Energy (DOE) and the AA (i.e., New Mexico Environment Department [NMED]);
- coordinating with RRES division outreach staff to inform LANL's Public Affairs Office when appropriate;
- coordinating with other institutional programs, as appropriate (e.g., Health, Safety, and Radiation Protection Division personnel or Facility and Waste Operations Division Solid Waste Operations Group);
- obtaining unique identifiers for PRSs from the PRS database manager; and
- compiling an annual summary report of newly identified PRSs.
- 4.15 *RRES-RS/ECR GIS Unit Leader* A person who ensures the capture of the PRS extent at a precision consistent with the accuracy of the data.
- 4.16 Solid waste Any garbage, refuse, sludge (from a wastewater treatment plant, water supply treatment plant, or air pollution control facility), or other discarded material including solid, liquid, semisolid, or contained gaseous material resulting from industrial, commercial, mining, and agricultural operations, and from community activities. Solid waste does not include solid or dissolved materials in domestic sewage, irrigation return flow, or industrial point-source discharges subject to permits under the Clean Water Act. Solid waste also does not include source, special nuclear, or byproduct material as defined by the Atomic Energy Act.
- 4.17 Solid waste management unit (SWMU) Any discernible unit at which solid wastes have been routinely and systematically placed at any time, regardless of whether the unit was intended for the management of solid or hazardous waste.

5.0 **RESPONSIBLE PERSONNEL**

The following personnel are responsible for activities identified in this procedure:

- project leader
- PRS database manager
- QPPL
- quality specialist
- regulatory compliance staff

- RRES-RS/ECR GIS Unit
- RRES-RS/ECR personnel
- RRES-RS deputy project director
- team leader

6.0 PROCEDURE

- 6.1 Read Introduction
 - 6.1.1 Because discovery of PRSs possibly occur during the course of groundwater or surface water monitoring, internal or external environmental audits, or other activities, **RRES-RS/ECR personnel** shall verbally report evidence of emplaced waste, including suspicious soil characteristics, odor, and color, to the RRES-RS deputy project director.
 - **Note:** Evidence of "placement" of waste can include observation of the waste itself (e.g., drums, debris) as well as evidence of a "release" as defined in section 413.
 - 6.1.2 The **RRES-RS deputy project director** shall ensure that PLs implement this procedure.
- 6.2 Identify and Report PRSs
 - 6.2.1 The **PL** shall initiate the formal reporting of a prospective PRS by completing Part I of the form entitled Potential Release Site Assessment Report (Attachment A).
 - 6.2.2 The **PL** shall record, at a minimum, the following on Part I of the Potential Release Site Assessment Report:
 - the date the prospective PRS was discovered;
 - the location of prospective PRS (e.g., TA, nonDOE property type);
 - the location of the nearest building(s) or other structure(s) in the area on a site-specific map;
 - the location of the nearest existing PRS(s) on a sitespecific map;
 - the description of the prospective PRS;
 - the potential waste types and suspected constituents;
 - the names of individuals and contact numbers able to provide additional information; and

- whether it is known or suspected there was routine or systematic placement of waste at the site.
- 6.3 Evaluate Potential Release Site Assessment Reports
 - 6.3.1 The **PL** shall work with regulatory compliance staff designated by the Deputy Project Director to determine site reporting status by comparing the completed Potential Release Site Assessment Report to the current PRS database.
 - 6.3.2 If the site is already listed in the current PRS database, the **regulatory compliance staff** shall
 - complete Part II of the Potential Release Site Assessment Report form (Attachment A) to document that the reported site is recorded in the SWMU Report or PRS database; and
 - sign the form, forwarding a copy to the PL and the RRES-RS/ECR Records Processing Facility (RPF) in accordance with QP-4.4.
 - 6.3.3 If the site is not listed in PRS documentation, the **PL** shall coordinate with the appropriate Facility Manager (FM) to
 - review available historical records to ascertain the activities conducted at the reported site;
 - contact individuals identified on Part I of the Potential Release Site Assessment Report to obtain other pertinent information; and
 - ensure that the regulatory compliance staff receives the information reported on Part I of the Potential Release Site Assessment Report and other completed supporting documentation.
- 6.4 Verify SWMUs or AOCs
 - 6.4.1 The **regulatory compliance staff** shall review the reports and supporting documentation to determine if a site visit is necessary.
 - 6.4.2 The **regulatory compliance staff** shall coordinate all site visits with the appropriate FM or point of contact.
 - 6.4.3 The regulatory compliance staff shall
 - work with the PL to obtain clarification on the documentation submitted, if necessary;

- contact other appropriate site visitors (e.g., Health, Safety, and Radiation Protection representative[s]);
- use the decision process shown in Attachment B to determine whether the PRS is a SWMU or AOC; and
- complete Part III of the Potential Release Site Assessment Report.
- 6.4.4 The **regulatory compliance staff** shall note during the site visit any preliminary monitoring performed (e.g., rad. screening, health-related assessments, etc.) and attach the documentation of the results to the Potential Release Site Assessment Report.
- 6.4.5 The **regulatory compliance staff** shall forward all documentation back to the PL.
- 6.4.6 The **PL** shall provide the geographical location information to the RRES-RS/ECR GIS Unit (reference section 6.9) and submit a copy of the documentation to the cognizant FM and another copy to the RPF in accordance with QP-4.4.
- 6.5 Uniquely Identify SWMUs or AOCs
 - 6.5.1 At the request of the PL, the **PRS database manager** shall assign the PRS a unique numerical identifier.

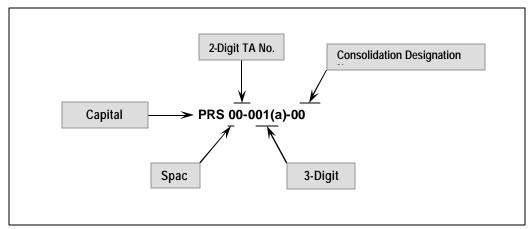


Figure 6.5-1. Proper PRS number configuration.

- **Note:** A unique PRS number is assigned in the format "00-001" or "00-001(a)" where
 - "00" is always the TA where the PRS is located within LANL;
 - "001" is the sequential number; and

- "(a)" is the designator when multiple PRSs with the same description or process reside in a TA.
- Where several PRSs are consolidated, the first PRS number in the consolidated group is used as the new consolidation designation number followed by "-00" (or the most current year).
- **Note:** SWMUs and AOCs initially listed in the 1990 SWMU Report are updated periodically in Attachment B of the IWP for the RRES-RS/ECR . The PRS database documents current information on SWMUs and AOCs. The PRS database is available at the RRES-RS/ECR internal homepage on the Web at http://erinternal.lanl.gov/.
- 6.6 Report Newly Identified SWMUs to DOE and NMED
 - 6.6.1 When the PRS is uniquely identified and confirmed as a SWMU, the **regulatory compliance staff** shall prepare a letter to the NMED Hazardous Waste Bureau (HWB), in accordance with QP-4.10, that confirms the identification of a newly-identified SWMU.
 - 6.6.2 The **regulatory compliance staff** shall ensure that the NMED-HWB letter identifies proposed corrective actions for the SWMU (e.g., additional investigation) and a schedule for these actions.
 - **Note:** The RRES-RS deputy project director and the DOE-LASO project manager sign this letter. DOE-LASO must receive the letter within five days of completing the checklist in order to ensure LASO concurrence and the receipt by the AA of written notification within 15 calendar days of determination that the site is a newly-identified SWMU.
 - 6.6.3 The **regulatory compliance staff** shall compile a summary report of newly-identified SWMUs for inclusion in the next update of the IWP.
 - 6.6.4 The **regulatory compliance staff** shall forward all correspondence received from DOE or NMED concerning the SWMU to the PL, the PRS database manager, and the appropriate FM.
- 6.7 Report Newly Identified AOCs to DOE
 - 6.7.1 When the PRS is uniquely identified and confirmed as an AOC, the **regulatory compliance staff** shall prepare a

letter to DOE, in accordance with QP-4.10, that confirms the identification of a newly-identified AOC.

- 6.7.2 The **regulatory compliance staff** shall ensure that the letter identifies proposed corrective actions for the AOC and a schedule for these actions.
- 6.7.3 The **regulatory compliance staff** shall compile a summary report of newly-identified AOCs for inclusion in the annually updated IWP.
- 6.7.4 The **regulatory compliance staff** shall forward all correspondence received from DOE concerning the AOC to the PL, the PRS database manager, and the appropriate FM.
- 6.8 Notify the LANL Public Affairs Office

The **regulatory compliance staff**, coordinating with RRES's outreach staff, shall notify the LANL Public Affairs Office about the confirmation of a SWMU or AOC on the property of

- a private homeowner,
- Los Alamos County,
- Santa Fe County,
- the U.S. Forest Service,
- a pueblo,
- the Department of the Interior,
- the National Parks Service,
- the Bureau of Land Management, or
- other non-DOE sites.
- **Note:** For SWMUs, perform this notification in conjunction with reporting requirements described in section 6.6.
- 6.9 Maintain SWMU or AOC Documentation

The **PRS database manager** shall ensure to update of the PRS database with the PRS identification as a SWMU or AOC.

Note: Accomplish this by summarizing the pertinent information identified on the completed Potential Release Site Assessment Report and entering the information into the PRS database.

6.10 Map SWMUs or AOCs

Using the best available information, the **PL** with assistance from the RRES-RS/ECR GIS Unit shall identify the geographic extent of each SWMU or AOC (refer to Attachment C for examples).

- **Note:** The purpose of mapping PRSs is to delineate the geographic extent of the potential contamination of a site. This facilitates the characterization and remediation of sites and allows easy visualization on a map of the information about the PRS and associated data.
- 6.11 Electronically Capture PRS Extent
 - 6.11.1 The **PL** shall submit a work request to the RRES-RS/ECR GIS Unit for electronic capture of the PRS extent—based on the information made available by means of section 6.9 above.
 - **Note:** The intent is to capture the PRS outline at a precision consistent with the accuracy of the data. Data accuracy should be commensurate with current knowledge and with the level and degree of contamination.
 - 6.11.2 The **PL** shall convey the delineation of a PRS to the cartographic laboratory in one of the following three ways:
 - 1) Provide an outline, using a fine line, drawn on a RRES-RS/ECR GIS map in good condition.
 - 2) Provide an electronic file that contains coordinates of the boundary of the PRS. The coordinate-projection information must accompany the file in some manner. The projection information would include projection name (e.g., State plane), units (e.g., feet), datum (e.g., NAD83), and depending on the projection, other projection parameters (e.g., zone, central meridian, etc.). Contact RRES-RS/ECR GIS Unit personnel for assistance with projection information and/or supported formats. Either e-mail or deliver the file on a 3.5" disk.
 - 3) Provide a description or depiction relative to some known feature in the RRES-RS/ECR GIS spatial database. For example, a circle, 10-ft in diameter, 20° south and 15° east (specify magnetic or grid north) of the southwest corner of Building G-013; or a 10-foot

buffer around a designated sewer line that exists in the database.

Note: The intent should be to capture the PRS outline at a precision consistent with the accuracy of the data. Ensure that data accuracy is commensurate with current knowledge and with the level and degree of contamination. Contact the RRES-RS/ECR GIS Unit if you have any questions.

7.0 LESSONS LEARNED

- 7.1 Before performing work described in this QP, **RRES-RS project participants** should go to the Department of Energy Lessons Learned Information Services home page, located at http://www.tis.eh.doe.gov/II/II.html, and/or to the LANL Lessons Learned Resources web page, located at http://www.lanl.gov/projects/lessons_learned/, and search for applicable lessons.
- 7.2 During work performance and/or after the completion of work activities, **RRES-RS project participants**, as appropriate, shall identify, document, and submit lessons learned in accordance with the LANL, Lessons Learned System located at http://www.lanl.gov/projects/lessons_learned/.

8.0 RECORDS

The **regulatory compliance staff** shall submit the following records to the Records Processing Facility, in accordance with QP-4.4, "Record Transmittal to the Records Processing Facility:

- notification letters to the DOE and NMED
- Potential Release Site Assessment Report form
- other supporting documentation

9.0 **REFERENCES**

To implement properly this QP, **RRES-RS/ECR personnel** should become familiar with the contents of the following documents, located at http://erinternal.lanl.gov/home_links/Library_proc.shtml:

- Quality Management Plan
- QP-2.2, "Personnel Orientation and Training"
- QP-3.4, "Corrective Action Process"

- QP-4.1, "Quality Procedure Development"
- QP-4.4, "Record Transmittal to the Records Processing Facility"
- QP-4.5, "Document Control"
- QP-4.10, "Document Development and Approval Process: Peer Review Not Required"

10.0 ATTACHMENTS

The **RRES-RS/ECR participant** who uses this QP may locate all forms associated with this procedure at http://erinternal.lanl.gov/Quality/user/forms.asp.

Attachment A: Potential Release Site Assessment Report form, 3 pages

Attachment B: Decision Process for Determining Whether a Newlyidentified PRS is a SWMU or AOC, 1 page

Attachment C: Example of Mapped SWMU, 1 page

Attachment D: List of Acronyms

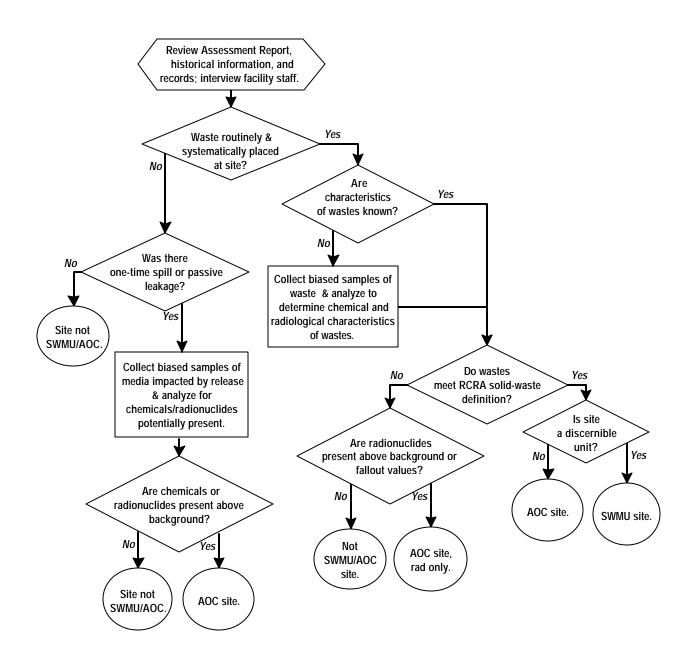
Using a token card, click here to record "self-study" training to this procedure.

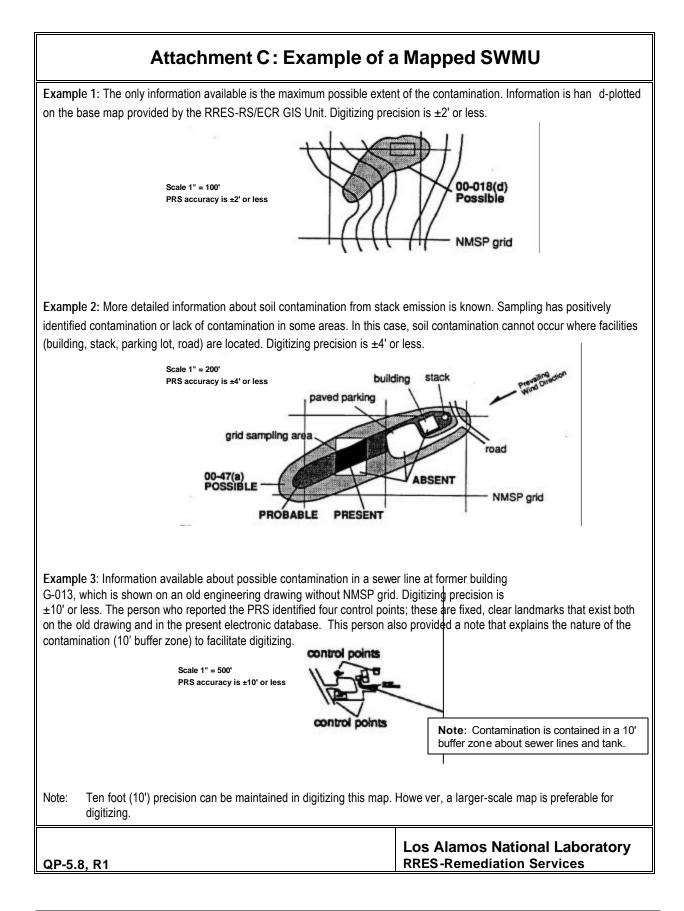
Attachment A: Potential Release Site Assessment Report (Return Incomplete forms to the Project Leader.) Page 1 of 3		
Part I: Potential Site (Completed by Project Leader [PL])		
	echnical Area where potential release site located TA ocation of nearest structure(s):	
Description of structures and area (e.g., size of drums, surface area, dep	pth):	
Other supporting information (i.e., indicate historical records referenced, numbers). Identify where information exists:		
State period of operation: from:	to:	
Does the site intersect on private property? □Yes □No □Uncer	tain (describe):	
If yes, indicate the waste types by circling one or more of the options prov	No Unknown vided below: petroleum product (identify):	
Was there a routine or systematic release? Yes Was this only a one-time release? Yes Is the unit or area used for product storage? Yes If yes, name the product(s) below:] No ☐ Unknown] No ☐ Unknown] No	
PL Signature:		
QP-5.8, R1	Los Alamos National Laboratory RRES-RS/ECR	

Attachment A: Potential Release Site Assessment Report Page 2 of 3		
	List of PRS Types	
aboveground tank	capacitors	container storage
drop tower	facility/equipment	firing range
firing site	gaseous effluent treatment	impact area
incinerator	landfill	magazine
material disposal area	nonintentional release	open burning
open detonation area	operational release	outfall
physical/chemical treatment unit	sediment trap	septic system
soil contamination	spill	storage area
subsurface liquid disposal	sump	surface disposal
surface impoundment	thermal treatment unit	transformer
underground tank	waste line	waste pile
wastewater treatment facility		
QP-5.8, R1		S Alamos National Laboratory

Attachment A: Potential Rele	ease Site Assessment Report Page 3 of 3	
Part II: PRS Reporting Status (Completed by the Regulatory C	Compliance staff designated by the Deputy Project Director.)	
Was the PRS previously reported (i.e., listed in a SW	VMU Report or the PRS database)?	
□ Yes □ No □ Uncertain		
If yes: PRS No.	equired*	
Signature: Date:		
Part III: Independent Verification (Completed by Regulatory	Compliance staff.)	
Is a site visit needed? Yes No		
Date site visited:		
Visited by:		
(print name) (phone number)	(print name) (phone number)	
(print name) (phone number)	(print name) (phone number)	
Is the site monitored?	es, attach signed screening documentation.	
Nonconcurrence, no further action required (state reason):		
Confirmed discovery		
Confirmed with modifications to Part I:		
State action required (e.g., coordinate with C&O Team) and rea	ason for action:	
PL Signature:	Date:	
Part IV: Unique Identifier (Completed by the PRS database manager.) **		
SWMU number assigned: Associated	- /	
* Send report to the originator and RPF.		
 ** Regulatory compliance staff forwards this form and all appropriate supporting documentation to the RPF and the PL. (As appropriate, use this completed form as an attachment to the DOE/NMED notifica tion letter.) 		
QP-5.8, R1	Los Alamos National Laboratory RRES-RS/ECR	

Attachment B: Decision Process for Determining Whether a Newly-Identified PRS Is a SWMU or AOC





Attachment D: List of Acronyms