

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
209											
210	Gamma Statistics										
211		k hat (MLE)	1.057				k star (bias corrected MLE)	0.744			
212		Theta hat (MLE)	0.0748				Theta star (bias corrected MLE)	0.106			
213		nu hat (MLE)	16.92				nu star (bias corrected)	11.91			
214		MLE Mean (bias corrected)	0.0791				MLE Sd (bias corrected)	0.0917			
215							Approximate Chi Square Value (0.05)	5.165			
216		Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0195				Adjusted Chi Square Value	4.1			
217											
218	Assuming Gamma Distribution										
219	95% Approximate Gamma UCL (use when n>=50)	0.182					95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (use when n<50)	0.23			
220											
221	Lognormal GOF Test										
222	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.79					Shapiro Wilk Lognormal GOF Test				
223	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818					Data Not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level				
224	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.352					Lilliefors Lognormal GOF Test				
225	5% Lilliefors Critical Value	0.283					Data Not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level				
226	Data Not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level										
227											
228	Lognormal Statistics										
229	Minimum of Logged Data	-4.298					Mean of logged Data	-3.08			
230	Maximum of Logged Data	-0.973					SD of logged Data	0.943			
231											
232	Assuming Lognormal Distribution										
233	95% H-UCL	0.231					90% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.135			
234	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.166					97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.209			
235	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.293									
236											
237	Nonparametric Distribution Free UCL Statistics										
238	Data do not follow a Discernible Distribution (0.05)										
239											
240	Nonparametric Distribution Free UCLs										
241	95% CLT UCL	0.15					95% Jackknife UCL	0.16			
242	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.144					95% Bootstrap-t UCL	0.856			
243	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.716					95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.163			
244	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.169									
245	90% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.208					95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.266			
246	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.347					99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.506			
247											
248	Suggested UCL to Use										
249	95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.266									
250											
251	Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.										
252	Recommendations are based upon data size, data distribution, and skewness.										
253	These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Maichle, and Lee (2006).										
254	However, simulations results will not cover all Real World data sets; for additional insight the user may want to consult a statistician.										
255											
256											
257	Zinc										
258											
259	General Statistics										
260	Total Number of Observations	8					Number of Distinct Observations	8			

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L						
Assuming Lognormal Distribution																	
313	95% H-UCL			79.39	90% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL				75.19								
314	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL			87.61	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL				104.8								
315	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL			138.7													
316																	
317																	
318	Nonparametric Distribution Free UCL Statistics																
319	Data appear to follow a Discernible Distribution at 5% Significance Level																
320																	
321	Nonparametric Distribution Free UCLs																
322	95% CLT UCL			63.65	95% Jackknife UCL				66.05								
323	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL			62.54	95% Bootstrap-t UCL				76.89								
324	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL			142.6	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL				64.21								
325	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL			68.55													
326	90% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL			76.66	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL				89.71								
327	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL			107.8	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL				143.4								
328																	
329	Suggested UCL to Use																
330	95% Student's-t UCL			66.05													
331																	
332	When a data set follows an approximate (e.g., normal) distribution passing one of the GOF test																
333	When applicable, it is suggested to use a UCL based upon a distribution (e.g., gamma) passing both GOF tests in ProUCL																
334																	
335	Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.																
336	Recommendations are based upon data size, data distribution, and skewness.																
337	These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Maichle, and Lee (2006).																
338	However, simulations results will not cover all Real World data sets; for additional insight the user may want to consult a statistician.																
339																	
340																	
341	Aroclor-1260																
342																	
343	General Statistics																
344	Total Number of Observations			8	Number of Distinct Observations				8								
345					Number of Missing Observations				0								
346	Minimum			0.00257	Mean				0.00917								
347	Maximum			0.0236	Median				0.00688								
348	SD			0.00796	Std. Error of Mean				0.00281								
349	Coefficient of Variation			0.867	Skewness				1.289								
350																	
351	Note: Sample size is small (e.g., <10), if data are collected using ISM approach, you should use																
352	guidance provided in ITRC Tech Reg Guide on ISM (ITRC, 2012) to compute statistics of interest.																
353	For example, you may want to use Chebyshev UCL to estimate EPC (ITRC, 2012).																
354	Chebyshev UCL can be computed using the Nonparametric and All UCL Options of ProUCL 5.1																
355																	
356	Normal GOF Test																
357	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic			0.782	Shapiro Wilk GOF Test												
358	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value			0.818	Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level												
359	Lilliefors Test Statistic			0.354	Lilliefors GOF Test												
360	5% Lilliefors Critical Value			0.283	Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level												
361	Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level																
362																	
363	Assuming Normal Distribution																
364	95% Normal UCL				95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)												

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
365				95% Student's-t UCL	0.0145			95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)		0.0152	
366								95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)		0.0147	
367											
368						Gamma GOF Test					
369				A-D Test Statistic	0.534			Anderson-Darling Gamma GOF Test			
370				5% A-D Critical Value	0.726			Detected data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			
371				K-S Test Statistic	0.281			Kolmogorov-Smirnov Gamma GOF Test			
372				5% K-S Critical Value	0.298			Detected data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			
373						Detected data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level					
374											
375						Gamma Statistics					
376				k hat (MLE)	1.788			k star (bias corrected MLE)		1.201	
377				Theta hat (MLE)	0.00513			Theta star (bias corrected MLE)		0.00764	
378				nu hat (MLE)	28.61			nu star (bias corrected)		19.22	
379				MLE Mean (bias corrected)	0.00917			MLE Sd (bias corrected)		0.00837	
380								Approximate Chi Square Value (0.05)		10.28	
381				Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0195			Adjusted Chi Square Value		8.671	
382											
383						Assuming Gamma Distribution					
384				95% Approximate Gamma UCL (use when n>=50)	0.0172			95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (use when n<50)		0.0203	
385											
386						Lognormal GOF Test					
387				Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.903			Shapiro Wilk Lognormal GOF Test			
388				5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818			Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level			
389				Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.228			Lilliefors Lognormal GOF Test			
390				5% Lilliefors Critical Value	0.283			Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level			
391						Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level					
392											
393						Lognormal Statistics					
394				Minimum of Logged Data	-5.964			Mean of logged Data		-4.996	
395				Maximum of Logged Data	-3.747			SD of logged Data		0.823	
396											
397						Assuming Lognormal Distribution					
398				95% H-UCL	0.0242			90% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		0.017	
399				95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.0207			97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		0.0257	
400				99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.0356						
401											
402						Nonparametric Distribution Free UCL Statistics					
403						Data appear to follow a Discernible Distribution at 5% Significance Level					
404											
405						Nonparametric Distribution Free UCLs					
406				95% CLT UCL	0.0138			95% Jackknife UCL		0.0145	
407				95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.0136			95% Bootstrap-t UCL		0.0257	
408				95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.0509			95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL		0.0139	
409				95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.0147						
410				90% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.0176			95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL		0.0214	
411				97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.0267			99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL		0.0372	
412											
413						Suggested UCL to Use					
414				95% Adjusted Gamma UCL	0.0203						
415											
416				Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.							

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L								
469	GROS may not be used when data set has > 50% NDs with many tied observations at multiple DLs																			
470	GROS may not be used when kstar of detects is small such as <1.0, especially when the sample size is small (e.g., <15-20)																			
471	For such situations, GROS method may yield incorrect values of UCLs and BTVs																			
472	This is especially true when the sample size is small.																			
473	For gamma distributed detected data, BTVs and UCLs may be computed using gamma distribution on KM estimates																			
474	Minimum		0.0136	Mean		0.0203														
475	Maximum		0.0395	Median		0.0185														
476	SD		0.00837	CV		0.413														
477	k hat (MLE)		8.845	k star (bias corrected MLE)		5.612														
478	Theta hat (MLE)		0.00229	Theta star (bias corrected MLE)		0.00361														
479	nu hat (MLE)		141.5	nu star (bias corrected)		89.78														
480	Adjusted Level of Significance (β)		0.0195																	
481	Approximate Chi Square Value (89.78, α)		68.94	Adjusted Chi Square Value (89.78, β)		64.33														
482	95% Gamma Approximate UCL (use when n>=50)		0.0264	95% Gamma Adjusted UCL (use when n<50)		0.0283														
483																				
484	Estimates of Gamma Parameters using KM Estimates																			
485	Mean (KM)		0.0204	SD (KM)		0.00849														
486	Variance (KM)		7.2092E-5	SE of Mean (KM)		0.00357														
487	k hat (KM)		5.745	k star (KM)		3.674														
488	nu hat (KM)		91.92	nu star (KM)		58.79														
489	theta hat (KM)		0.00354	theta star (KM)		0.00554														
490	80% gamma percentile (KM)		0.0283	90% gamma percentile (KM)		0.0346														
491	95% gamma percentile (KM)		0.0404	99% gamma percentile (KM)		0.0527														
492																				
493	Gamma Kaplan-Meier (KM) Statistics																			
494	Approximate Chi Square Value (58.79, α)		42.16	Adjusted Chi Square Value (58.79, β)		38.62														
495	95% Gamma Approximate KM-UCL (use when n>=50)		0.0284	95% Gamma Adjusted KM-UCL (use when n<50)		0.031														
496																				
497	Lognormal GOF Test on Detected Observations Only																			
498	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic		0.869	Shapiro Wilk GOF Test																
499	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value		0.788	Detected Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level																
500	Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.233	Lilliefors GOF Test																
501	5% Lilliefors Critical Value		0.325	Detected Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level																
502	Detected Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level																			
503																				
504	Lognormal ROS Statistics Using Imputed Non-Detects																			
505	Mean in Original Scale		0.0202	Mean in Log Scale		-3.96														
506	SD in Original Scale		0.00839	SD in Log Scale		0.342														
507	95% t UCL (assumes normality of ROS data)		0.0258	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL		0.0256														
508	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL		0.0276	95% Bootstrap t UCL		0.0327														
509	95% H-UCL (Log ROS)		0.0265																	
510																				
511	Statistics using KM estimates on Logged Data and Assuming Lognormal Distribution																			
512	KM Mean (logged)		-3.964	KM Geo Mean		0.019														
513	KM SD (logged)		0.352	95% Critical H Value (KM-Log)		2.126														
514	KM Standard Error of Mean (logged)		0.15	95% H-UCL (KM -Log)		0.0268														
515	KM SD (logged)		0.352	95% Critical H Value (KM-Log)		2.126														
516	KM Standard Error of Mean (logged)		0.15																	
517																				
518	DL/2 Statistics																			
519	DL/2 Normal				DL/2 Log-Transformed															
520	Mean in Original Scale		0.0272	Mean in Log Scale		-3.779														

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L							
Gamma GOF Tests on Detected Observations Only																		
573	A-D Test Statistic			0.663	Anderson-Darling GOF Test													
574	5% A-D Critical Value			0.698	Detected data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level													
575	K-S Test Statistic			0.299	Kolmogorov-Smirnov GOF													
576	5% K-S Critical Value			0.333	Detected data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level													
577	Detected data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level																	
578																		
579																		
580	Gamma Statistics on Detected Data Only																	
581	k hat (MLE)			7.408				k star (bias corrected MLE)										
582	Theta hat (MLE)			0.00281				Theta star (bias corrected MLE)										
583	nu hat (MLE)			88.9				nu star (bias corrected)										
584	Mean (detects)			0.0208														
585																		
586	Gamma ROS Statistics using Imputed Non-Detects																	
587	GROS may not be used when data set has > 50% NDs with many tied observations at multiple DLs																	
588	GROS may not be used when kstar of detects is small such as <1.0, especially when the sample size is small (e.g., <15-20)																	
589	For such situations, GROS method may yield incorrect values of UCLs and BTVs																	
590	This is especially true when the sample size is small.																	
591	For gamma distributed detected data, BTVs and UCLs may be computed using gamma distribution on KM estimates																	
592	Minimum			0.0136				Mean										
593	Maximum			0.0399				Median										
594	SD			0.00825				CV										
595	k hat (MLE)			9.552				k star (bias corrected MLE)										
596	Theta hat (MLE)			0.00212				Theta star (bias corrected MLE)										
597	nu hat (MLE)			152.8				nu star (bias corrected)										
598	Adjusted Level of Significance (β)			0.0195														
599	Approximate Chi Square Value (96.86, α)			75.16				Adjusted Chi Square Value (96.86, β)										
600	95% Gamma Approximate UCL (use when n>=50)			0.026				95% Gamma Adjusted UCL (use when n<50)										
601																		
602	Estimates of Gamma Parameters using KM Estimates																	
603	Mean (KM)			0.0202				SD (KM)										
604	Variance (KM)			6.9274E-5				SE of Mean (KM)										
605	k hat (KM)			5.912				k star (KM)										
606	nu hat (KM)			94.59				nu star (KM)										
607	theta hat (KM)			0.00342				theta star (KM)										
608	80% gamma percentile (KM)			0.0281				90% gamma percentile (KM)										
609	95% gamma percentile (KM)			0.0398				99% gamma percentile (KM)										
610																		
611	Gamma Kaplan-Meier (KM) Statistics																	
612	Approximate Chi Square Value (60.45, α)			43.57				Adjusted Chi Square Value (60.45, β)										
613	95% Gamma Approximate KM-UCL (use when n>=50)			0.0281				95% Gamma Adjusted KM-UCL (use when n<50)										
614																		
615	Lognormal GOF Test on Detected Observations Only																	
616	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic			0.834				Shapiro Wilk GOF Test										
617	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value			0.788				Detected Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level										
618	Lilliefors Test Statistic			0.276				Lilliefors GOF Test										
619	5% Lilliefors Critical Value			0.325				Detected Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level										
620	Detected Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level																	
621																		
622	Lognormal ROS Statistics Using Imputed Non-Detects																	
623	Mean in Original Scale			0.0201				Mean in Log Scale										
624	SD in Original Scale			0.00826				SD in Log Scale										

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L						
625	95% t UCL (assumes normality of ROS data)				0.0257	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL				0.0255							
626	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL				0.0274	95% Bootstrap t UCL				0.036							
627	95% H-UCL (Log ROS)				0.026												
628																	
629	Statistics using KM estimates on Logged Data and Assuming Lognormal Distribution																
630	KM Mean (logged)			-3.963	KM Geo Mean				0.019								
631	KM SD (logged)			0.33	95% Critical H Value (KM-Log)				2.097								
632	KM Standard Error of Mean (logged)			0.139	95% H-UCL (KM -Log)				0.0261								
633	KM SD (logged)			0.33	95% Critical H Value (KM-Log)				2.097								
634	KM Standard Error of Mean (logged)			0.139													
635																	
636	DL/2 Statistics																
637	DL/2 Normal				DL/2 Log-Transformed												
638	Mean in Original Scale			0.0271	Mean in Log Scale				-3.779								
639	SD in Original Scale			0.0203	SD in Log Scale				0.569								
640	95% t UCL (Assumes normality)			0.0407	95% H-Stat UCL				0.0458								
641	DL/2 is not a recommended method, provided for comparisons and historical reasons																
642																	
643	Nonparametric Distribution Free UCL Statistics																
644	Detected Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level																
645																	
646	Suggested UCL to Use																
647	95% KM Adjusted Gamma UCL			0.0306	95% GROS Adjusted Gamma UCL				0.0278								
648																	
649	Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.																
650	Recommendations are based upon data size, data distribution, and skewness.																
651	These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Maichle, and Lee (2006).																
652	However, simulations results will not cover all Real World data sets; for additional insight the user may want to consult a statistician.																
653																	
654	Benzo(b)fluoranthene																
655																	
656	General Statistics																
657	Total Number of Observations			8	Number of Distinct Observations				8								
658	Number of Detects			7	Number of Non-Detects				1								
659	Number of Distinct Detects			7	Number of Distinct Non-Detects				1								
660	Minimum Detect			0.0158	Minimum Non-Detect				0.0382								
661	Maximum Detect			0.049	Maximum Non-Detect				0.0382								
662	Variance Detects			1.8441E-4	Percent Non-Detects				12.5%								
663	Mean Detects			0.0286	SD Detects				0.0136								
664	Median Detects			0.0249	CV Detects				0.475								
665	Skewness Detects			0.757	Kurtosis Detects				-1.206								
666	Mean of Logged Detects			-3.648	SD of Logged Detects				0.463								
667																	
668	Note: Sample size is small (e.g., <10), if data are collected using ISM approach, you should use																
669	guidance provided in ITRC Tech Reg Guide on ISM (ITRC, 2012) to compute statistics of interest.																
670	For example, you may want to use Chebyshev UCL to estimate EPC (ITRC, 2012).																
671	Chebyshev UCL can be computed using the Nonparametric and All UCL Options of ProUCL 5.1																
672																	
673	Normal GOF Test on Detects Only																
674	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic			0.864	Shapiro Wilk GOF Test												
675	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value			0.803	Detected Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level												
676	Lilliefors Test Statistic			0.179	Lilliefors GOF Test												

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
677				5% Lilliefors Critical Value	0.304						Detected Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
678											Detected Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
679											
680											Kaplan-Meier (KM) Statistics using Normal Critical Values and other Nonparametric UCLs
681				KM Mean	0.0277						KM Standard Error of Mean 0.00471
682				KM SD	0.0122						95% KM (BCA) UCL 0.0349
683				95% KM (t) UCL	0.0366						95% KM (Percentile Bootstrap) UCL 0.0355
684				95% KM (z) UCL	0.0354						95% KM Bootstrap t UCL 0.0416
685				90% KM Chebyshev UCL	0.0418						95% KM Chebyshev UCL 0.0482
686				97.5% KM Chebyshev UCL	0.0571						99% KM Chebyshev UCL 0.0746
687											
688											Gamma GOF Tests on Detected Observations Only
689				A-D Test Statistic	0.393						Anderson-Darling GOF Test
690				5% A-D Critical Value	0.71						Detected data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level
691				K-S Test Statistic	0.188						Kolmogorov-Smirnov GOF
692				5% K-S Critical Value	0.313						Detected data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level
693											Detected data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level
694											
695											Gamma Statistics on Detected Data Only
696				k hat (MLE)	5.509						k star (bias corrected MLE) 3.243
697				Theta hat (MLE)	0.00519						Theta star (bias corrected MLE) 0.00882
698				nu hat (MLE)	77.12						nu star (bias corrected) 45.4
699				Mean (detects)	0.0286						
700											
701											Gamma ROS Statistics using Imputed Non-Detects
702											GROS may not be used when data set has > 50% NDs with many tied observations at multiple DLs
703											GROS may not be used when kstar of detects is small such as <1.0, especially when the sample size is small (e.g., <15-20)
704											For such situations, GROS method may yield incorrect values of UCLs and BTVs
705											This is especially true when the sample size is small.
706											For gamma distributed detected data, BTVs and UCLs may be computed using gamma distribution on KM estimates
707				Minimum	0.0158						Mean 0.0277
708				Maximum	0.049						Median 0.0233
709				SD	0.0128						CV 0.461
710				k hat (MLE)	6.001						k star (bias corrected MLE) 3.834
711				Theta hat (MLE)	0.00462						Theta star (bias corrected MLE) 0.00724
712				nu hat (MLE)	96.02						nu star (bias corrected) 61.35
713				Adjusted Level of Significance (β)	0.0195						
714				Approximate Chi Square Value (61.35, α)	44.33						Adjusted Chi Square Value (61.35, β) 40.7
715				95% Gamma Approximate UCL (use when n>=50)	0.0384						95% Gamma Adjusted UCL (use when n<50) 0.0418
716											
717											Estimates of Gamma Parameters using KM Estimates
718				Mean (KM)	0.0277						SD (KM) 0.0122
719				Variance (KM)	1.4790E-4						SE of Mean (KM) 0.00471
720				k hat (KM)	5.179						k star (KM) 3.32
721				nu hat (KM)	82.87						nu star (KM) 53.13
722				theta hat (KM)	0.00534						theta star (KM) 0.00834
723				80% gamma percentile (KM)	0.039						90% gamma percentile (KM) 0.048
724				95% gamma percentile (KM)	0.0564						99% gamma percentile (KM) 0.0745
725											
726											Gamma Kaplan-Meier (KM) Statistics
727				Approximate Chi Square Value (53.13, α)	37.38						Adjusted Chi Square Value (53.13, β) 34.07
728				95% Gamma Approximate KM-UCL (use when n>=50)	0.0393						95% Gamma Adjusted KM-UCL (use when n<50) 0.0432

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	
1041				k hat (MLE)	2.976			k star (bias corrected MLE)		1.599		
1042				Theta hat (MLE)	0.00926			Theta star (bias corrected MLE)		0.0172		
1043				nu hat (MLE)	35.71			nu star (bias corrected)		19.19		
1044				Mean (detects)	0.0276							
1045												
1046				Gamma ROS Statistics using Imputed Non-Detects								
1047				GROS may not be used when data set has > 50% NDs with many tied observations at multiple DLs								
1048				GROS may not be used when kstar of detects is small such as <1.0, especially when the sample size is small (e.g., <15-20)								
1049				For such situations, GROS method may yield incorrect values of UCLs and BTVs								
1050				This is especially true when the sample size is small.								
1051				For gamma distributed detected data, BTVs and UCLs may be computed using gamma distribution on KM estimates								
1052				Minimum	0.0145			Mean		0.0261		
1053				Maximum	0.0686			Median		0.0191		
1054				SD	0.018			CV		0.689		
1055				k hat (MLE)	3.757			k star (bias corrected MLE)		2.432		
1056				Theta hat (MLE)	0.00695			Theta star (bias corrected MLE)		0.0107		
1057				nu hat (MLE)	60.12			nu star (bias corrected)		38.91		
1058				Adjusted Level of Significance (β)	0.0195							
1059				Approximate Chi Square Value (38.91, α)	25.62			Adjusted Chi Square Value (38.91, β)		22.93		
1060				95% Gamma Approximate UCL (use when n>=50)	0.0396			95% Gamma Adjusted UCL (use when n<50)		0.0443		
1061												
1062				Estimates of Gamma Parameters using KM Estimates								
1063				Mean (KM)	0.0264			SD (KM)		0.0181		
1064				Variance (KM)	3.2871E-4			SE of Mean (KM)		0.00758		
1065				k hat (KM)	2.119			k star (KM)		1.408		
1066				nu hat (KM)	33.91			nu star (KM)		22.53		
1067				theta hat (KM)	0.0125			theta star (KM)		0.0187		
1068				80% gamma percentile (KM)	0.0411			90% gamma percentile (KM)		0.0559		
1069				95% gamma percentile (KM)	0.0702			99% gamma percentile (KM)		0.103		
1070												
1071				Gamma Kaplan-Meier (KM) Statistics								
1072				Approximate Chi Square Value (22.53, α)	12.73			Adjusted Chi Square Value (22.53, β)		10.92		
1073				95% Gamma Approximate KM-UCL (use when n>=50)	0.0467			95% Gamma Adjusted KM-UCL (use when n<50)		0.0545		
1074												
1075				Lognormal GOF Test on Detected Observations Only								
1076				Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.811			Shapiro Wilk GOF Test				
1077				5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.788			Detected Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level				
1078				Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.317			Lilliefors GOF Test				
1079				5% Lilliefors Critical Value	0.325			Detected Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level				
1080				Detected Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level								
1081												
1082				Lognormal ROS Statistics Using Imputed Non-Detects								
1083				Mean in Original Scale	0.0259			Mean in Log Scale		-3.793		
1084				SD in Original Scale	0.018			SD in Log Scale		0.511		
1085				95% t UCL (assumes normality of ROS data)	0.038			95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL		0.037		
1086				95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.0425			95% Bootstrap t UCL		0.0806		
1087				95% H-UCL (Log ROS)	0.0406							
1088												
1089				Statistics using KM estimates on Logged Data and Assuming Lognormal Distribution								
1090				KM Mean (logged)	-3.8			KM Geo Mean		0.0224		
1091				KM SD (logged)	0.524			95% Critical H Value (KM-Log)		2.395		
1092				KM Standard Error of Mean (logged)	0.222			95% H-UCL (KM -Log)		0.0413		

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L			
1093	KM SD (logged)			0.524	95% Critical H Value (KM-Log)			2.395						
1094	KM Standard Error of Mean (logged)			0.222										
1095	DL/2 Statistics													
1096														
1097	DL/2 Normal				DL/2 Log-Transformed									
1098	Mean in Original Scale			0.0322	Mean in Log Scale			-3.648						
1099	SD in Original Scale			0.0244	SD in Log Scale			0.66						
1100	95% t UCL (Assumes normality)			0.0485	95% H-Stat UCL			0.0628						
1101	DL/2 is not a recommended method, provided for comparisons and historical reasons													
1102														
1103	Nonparametric Distribution Free UCL Statistics													
1104	Detected Data appear Lognormal Distributed at 5% Significance Level													
1105														
1106	Suggested UCL to Use													
1107	KM H-UCL			0.0413										
1108														
1109	Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.													
1110	Recommendations are based upon data size, data distribution, and skewness.													
1111	These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Maichle, and Lee (2006).													
1112	However, simulations results will not cover all Real World data sets; for additional insight the user may want to consult a statistician.													
1113														
1114	Americium-241													
1115														
1116	General Statistics													
1117	Total Number of Observations			8	Number of Distinct Observations			8						
1118	Number of Detects			5	Number of Non-Detects			3						
1119	Number of Distinct Detects			5	Number of Distinct Non-Detects			3						
1120	Minimum Detect			0.0189	Minimum Non-Detect			0.00889						
1121	Maximum Detect			0.384	Maximum Non-Detect			0.0323						
1122	Variance Detects			0.0238	Percent Non-Detects			37.5%						
1123	Mean Detects			0.11	SD Detects			0.154						
1124	Median Detects			0.0565	CV Detects			1.398						
1125	Skewness Detects			2.158	Kurtosis Detects			4.722						
1126	Mean of Logged Detects			-2.821	SD of Logged Detects			1.152						
1127														
1128	Note: Sample size is small (e.g., <10), if data are collected using ISM approach, you should use													
1129	guidance provided in ITRC Tech Reg Guide on ISM (ITRC, 2012) to compute statistics of interest.													
1130	For example, you may want to use Chebyshev UCL to estimate EPC (ITRC, 2012).													
1131	Chebyshev UCL can be computed using the Nonparametric and All UCL Options of ProUCL 5.1													
1132														
1133	Normal GOF Test on Detects Only													
1134	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic			0.662	Shapiro Wilk GOF Test									
1135	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value			0.762	Detected Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level									
1136	Lilliefors Test Statistic			0.421	Lilliefors GOF Test									
1137	5% Lilliefors Critical Value			0.343	Detected Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level									
1138	Detected Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level													
1139														
1140	Kaplan-Meier (KM) Statistics using Normal Critical Values and other Nonparametric UCLs													
1141	KM Mean			0.074	KM Standard Error of Mean			0.0469						
1142	KM SD			0.119	95% KM (BCA) UCL			0.166						
1143	95% KM (t) UCL			0.163	95% KM (Percentile Bootstrap) UCL			0.158						
1144	95% KM (z) UCL			0.151	95% KM Bootstrap t UCL			0.431						

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L						
Lognormal ROS Statistics Using Imputed Non-Detects																	
1197	Mean in Original Scale			0.0719	Mean in Log Scale			-3.612									
1198	SD in Original Scale			0.128	SD in Log Scale			1.43									
1199	95% t UCL (assumes normality of ROS data)			0.158	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL			0.158									
1200	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL			0.181	95% Bootstrap t UCL			0.457									
1201	95% H-UCL (Log ROS)			0.878													
1202																	
1203																	
1204	Statistics using KM estimates on Logged Data and Assuming Lognormal Distribution																
1205	KM Mean (logged)			-3.415	KM Geo Mean			0.0329									
1206	KM SD (logged)			1.148	95% Critical H Value (KM-Log)			3.801									
1207	KM Standard Error of Mean (logged)			0.467	95% H-UCL (KM -Log)			0.331									
1208	KM SD (logged)			1.148	95% Critical H Value (KM-Log)			3.801									
1209	KM Standard Error of Mean (logged)			0.467													
1210																	
1211	DL/2 Statistics																
1212	DL/2 Normal				DL/2 Log-Transformed												
1213	Mean in Original Scale			0.0732	Mean in Log Scale			-3.489									
1214	SD in Original Scale			0.127	SD in Log Scale			1.323									
1215	95% t UCL (Assumes normality)			0.158	95% H-Stat UCL			0.618									
1216	DL/2 is not a recommended method, provided for comparisons and historical reasons																
1217																	
1218	Nonparametric Distribution Free UCL Statistics																
1219	Detected Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level																
1220																	
1221	Suggested UCL to Use																
1222	95% KM Bootstrap t UCL			0.431	Adjusted KM-UCL (use when k<=1 and 15 < n < 50 but k<=1)			0.464									
1223																	
1224	Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.																
1225	Recommendations are based upon data size, data distribution, and skewness.																
1226	These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Maichle, and Lee (2006).																
1227	However, simulations results will not cover all Real World data sets; for additional insight the user may want to consult a statistician.																
1228																	
1229																	
1230	Plutonium-239/240																
1231																	
1232	General Statistics																
1233	Total Number of Observations			8	Number of Distinct Observations			8									
1234					Number of Missing Observations			0									
1235	Minimum			0.501	Mean			5.134									
1236	Maximum			21.5	Median			1.29									
1237	SD			7.622	Std. Error of Mean			2.695									
1238	Coefficient of Variation			1.485	Skewness			1.867									
1239																	
1240	Note: Sample size is small (e.g., <10), if data are collected using ISM approach, you should use																
1241	guidance provided in ITRC Tech Reg Guide on ISM (ITRC, 2012) to compute statistics of interest.																
1242	For example, you may want to use Chebyshev UCL to estimate EPC (ITRC, 2012).																
1243	Chebyshev UCL can be computed using the Nonparametric and All UCL Options of ProUCL 5.1																
1244																	
1245	Normal GOF Test																
1246	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic			0.66	Shapiro Wilk GOF Test												
1247	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value			0.818	Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level												
1248	Lilliefors Test Statistic			0.396	Lilliefors GOF Test												

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L												
1249	5% Lilliefors Critical Value		0.283	Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level																			
1250	Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level																						
1251	Assuming Normal Distribution																						
1252	95% Normal UCL		95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)																				
1253	95% Student's-t UCL		10.24	95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)		11.47																	
1254				95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)		10.54																	
1255																							
1256	Gamma GOF Test																						
1257	A-D Test Statistic		0.959	Anderson-Darling Gamma GOF Test																			
1258				Data Not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level																			
1259	5% A-D Critical Value		0.747																				
1260	K-S Test Statistic		0.326	Kolmogorov-Smirnov Gamma GOF Test																			
1261	5% K-S Critical Value		0.305	Data Not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level																			
1262	Data Not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level																						
1263																							
1264	Gamma Statistics																						
1265	k hat (MLE)		0.719	k star (bias corrected MLE)		0.532																	
1266	Theta hat (MLE)		7.144	Theta star (bias corrected MLE)		9.642																	
1267	nu hat (MLE)		11.5	nu star (bias corrected)		8.519																	
1268	MLE Mean (bias corrected)		5.134	MLE Sd (bias corrected)		7.036																	
1269				Approximate Chi Square Value (0.05)		3.039																	
1270	Adjusted Level of Significance		0.0195	Adjusted Chi Square Value		2.274																	
1271																							
1272	Assuming Gamma Distribution																						
1273	95% Approximate Gamma UCL (use when n>=50))		14.39	95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (use when n<50))		19.23																	
1274																							
1275	Lognormal GOF Test																						
1276	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic		0.85	Shapiro Wilk Lognormal GOF Test																			
1277	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value		0.818	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level																			
1278	Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.258	Lilliefors Lognormal GOF Test																			
1279	5% Lilliefors Critical Value		0.283	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level																			
1280	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level																						
1281																							
1282	Lognormal Statistics																						
1283	Minimum of Logged Data		-0.691	Mean of logged Data		0.798																	
1284	Maximum of Logged Data		3.068	SD of logged Data		1.299																	
1285																							
1286	Assuming Lognormal Distribution																						
1287	95% H-UCL		40.61	90% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		10.6																	
1288	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		13.4	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		17.29																	
1289	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		24.92																				
1290																							
1291	Nonparametric Distribution Free UCL Statistics																						
1292	Data appear to follow a Discernible Distribution at 5% Significance Level																						
1293																							
1294	Nonparametric Distribution Free UCLs																						
1295	95% CLT UCL		9.566	95% Jackknife UCL		10.24																	
1296	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL		9.297	95% Bootstrap-t UCL		60.92																	
1297	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL		48	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL		10.12																	
1298	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL		11.4																				
1299	90% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL		13.22	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL		16.88																	
1300	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL		21.96	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL		31.95																	

