

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
1	<b>UCL Statistics for Data Sets with Non-Detects</b>										
2											
3	User Selected Options										
4	Date/Time of Computation		8/16/2016 3:46:24 PM								
5	From File		Mercury 006(n) eco.xls								
6	Full Precision		OFF								
7	Confidence Coefficient		95%								
8	Number of Bootstrap Operations		2000								
9											
10	<b>Mercury</b>										
11											
12	<b>General Statistics</b>										
13	Total Number of Observations			7		Number of Distinct Observations			7		
14	Number of Detects			5		Number of Non-Detects			2		
15	Number of Distinct Detects			5		Number of Distinct Non-Detects			2		
16	Minimum Detect			0.0479		Minimum Non-Detect			0.042		
17	Maximum Detect			0.555		Maximum Non-Detect			0.0573		
18	Variance Detects			0.0411		Percent Non-Detects			28.57%		
19	Mean Detects			0.198		SD Detects			0.203		
20	Median Detects			0.124		CV Detects			1.023		
21	Skewness Detects			2.05		Kurtosis Detects			4.427		
22	Mean of Logged Detects			-1.954		SD of Logged Detects			0.878		
23											
24	<b>Note: Sample size is small (e.g., &lt;10), if data are collected using ISM approach, you should use</b>										
25	<b>guidance provided in ITRC Tech Reg Guide on ISM (ITRC, 2012) to compute statistics of interest.</b>										
26	<b>For example, you may want to use Chebyshev UCL to estimate EPC (ITRC, 2012).</b>										
27	<b>Chebyshev UCL can be computed using the Nonparametric and All UCL Options of ProUCL 5.0</b>										
28											
29	<b>Normal GOF Test on Detects Only</b>										
30	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic			0.713		<b>Shapiro Wilk GOF Test</b>					
31	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value			0.762		Detected Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level					
32	Lilliefors Test Statistic			0.407		<b>Lilliefors GOF Test</b>					
33	5% Lilliefors Critical Value			0.396		Detected Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level					
34	<b>Detected Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>										
35											
36	<b>Kaplan-Meier (KM) Statistics using Normal Critical Values and other Nonparametric UCLs</b>										
37	Mean			0.154		Standard Error of Mean			0.0712		
38	SD			0.168		95% KM (BCA) UCL			0.29		
39	95% KM (t) UCL			0.292		95% KM (Percentile Bootstrap) UCL			0.286		
40	95% KM (z) UCL			0.271		95% KM Bootstrap t UCL			0.492		
41	90% KM Chebyshev UCL			0.368		95% KM Chebyshev UCL			0.464		
42	97.5% KM Chebyshev UCL			0.599		99% KM Chebyshev UCL			0.862		
43											
44	<b>Gamma GOF Tests on Detected Observations Only</b>										
45	A-D Test Statistic			0.556		<b>Anderson-Darling GOF Test</b>					
46	5% A-D Critical Value			0.686		Detected data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level					
47	K-S Test Statistic			0.35		<b>Kolmogrov-Smirnoff GOF</b>					
48	5% K-S Critical Value			0.361		Detected data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level					
49	<b>Detected data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>										
50											
51	<b>Gamma Statistics on Detected Data Only</b>										
52	k hat (MLE)			1.636		k star (bias corrected MLE)			0.788		

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53				Theta hat (MLE)	0.121					Theta star (bias corrected MLE)	0.252
54				nu hat (MLE)	16.36					nu star (bias corrected)	7.877
55				MLE Mean (bias corrected)	0.198					MLE Sd (bias corrected)	0.223
56											
57	<b>Gamma Kaplan-Meier (KM) Statistics</b>										
58				k hat (KM)	0.836					nu hat (KM)	11.7
59				Approximate Chi Square Value (11.70, $\alpha$ )	5.029					Adjusted Chi Square Value (11.70, $\beta$ )	3.794
60				95% Gamma Approximate KM-UCL (use when $n \geq 50$ )	0.358					95% Gamma Adjusted KM-UCL (use when $n < 50$ )	0.475
61											
62	<b>Gamma ROS Statistics using Imputed Non-Detects</b>										
63	GROS may not be used when data set has > 50% NDs with many tied observations at multiple DLs										
64	GROS may not be used when kstar of detected data is small such as < 0.1										
65	For such situations, GROS method tends to yield inflated values of UCLs and BTVs										
66	For gamma distributed detected data, BTVs and UCLs may be computed using gamma distribution on KM estimates										
67				Minimum	0.01					Mean	0.144
68				Maximum	0.555					Median	0.121
69				SD	0.189					CV	1.311
70				k hat (MLE)	0.768					k star (bias corrected MLE)	0.534
71				Theta hat (MLE)	0.188					Theta star (bias corrected MLE)	0.27
72				nu hat (MLE)	10.76					nu star (bias corrected)	7.48
73				MLE Mean (bias corrected)	0.144					MLE Sd (bias corrected)	0.198
74										Adjusted Level of Significance ( $\beta$ )	0.0158
75				Approximate Chi Square Value (7.48, $\alpha$ )	2.437					Adjusted Chi Square Value (7.48, $\beta$ )	1.66
76				95% Gamma Approximate UCL (use when $n \geq 50$ )	0.443					95% Gamma Adjusted UCL (use when $n < 50$ )	0.651
77											
78	<b>Lognormal GOF Test on Detected Observations Only</b>										
79				Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.903					<b>Shapiro Wilk GOF Test</b>	
80				5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.762					Detected Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
81				Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.296					<b>Lilliefors GOF Test</b>	
82				5% Lilliefors Critical Value	0.396					Detected Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
83	<b>Detected Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>										
84											
85	<b>Lognormal ROS Statistics Using Imputed Non-Detects</b>										
86				Mean in Original Scale	0.148					Mean in Log Scale	-2.482
87				SD in Original Scale	0.186					SD in Log Scale	1.164
88				95% t UCL (assumes normality of ROS data)	0.285					95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.267
89				95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.303					95% Bootstrap t UCL	0.478
90				95% H-UCL (Log ROS)	1.196						
91											
92	<b>UCLs using Lognormal Distribution and KM Estimates when Detected data are Lognormally Distributed</b>										
93				KM Mean (logged)	-2.292					95% H-UCL (KM -Log)	0.457
94				KM SD (logged)	0.853					95% Critical H Value (KM-Log)	3.293
95				KM Standard Error of Mean (logged)	0.361						
96											
97	<b>DL/2 Statistics</b>										
98	<b>DL/2 Normal</b>					<b>DL/2 Log-Transformed</b>					
99				Mean in Original Scale	0.149					Mean in Log Scale	-2.455
100				SD in Original Scale	0.186					SD in Log Scale	1.12
101				95% t UCL (Assumes normality)	0.285					95% H-Stat UCL	1.019
102	<b>DL/2 is not a recommended method, provided for comparisons and historical reasons</b>										
103											
104	<b>Nonparametric Distribution Free UCL Statistics</b>										

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105	<b>Detected Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>											
106												
107	<b>Suggested UCL to Use</b>											
108	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL				0.464		95% GROS Adjusted Gamma UCL				0.651	
109	95% Adjusted Gamma KM-UCL				0.475							
110	<b>Warning: Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation</b>											
111												
112	Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.											
113	Recommendations are based upon data size, data distribution, and skewness.											
114	These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Maichle, and Lee (2006).											
115	However, simulations results will not cover all Real World data sets; for additional insight the user may want to consult a statistician.											
116												